



**MATERIA : STORIA**

**CLASSE : 5H**

**ANNO SCOLASTICO : 2019-2020**

**Programma svolto**

**The age of colonialism and imperialism.** Imperialism. Western imperialism in Asia. European imperialism in Africa. The partition of Africa. The scramble for Africa (1873) ([www.timelines.tv](http://www.timelines.tv))

**Building a unitarian state: the historical Right.** Italy after unification: historical Right and Left. Modernization. The backward countryside and the Southern Question. The completion of Italian unification.

**From the historical Left to the crisis of the century.** The historical Left in power. Foreign policy and the beginning of colonialism. The first Crispi government. The first Giolitti government and the return of Crispi. The conservative turn at the end of the century. The origin of Italian socialism and labour movement.

**Giolitti's Italy.** Italy at the beginning of the Twentieth century. The «Social», «Catholic» and «Southern» question. The Italo-Turkish War. From Giolitti to Salandra.

**The First World War.** The conflict background. Italy from neutrality to war. The First World War. The significance of the «Great War». The peace treaties. *Paths of glory*, Stanley Kubrick, 1957

**The Russian Revolution.** The Russian Revolution: an epochal rift. The background of the Revolution. The key events of the Revolution. The October Revolution. The Civil War. The split in the socialist movement. The consolidation of the Bolshevik Regime.

**The post-war period in Europe and colonies.** The foundation of the republic of Weimar in Germany. The collapse of German economy

**The rise of Fascism in Italy.** The post-war Italian condition. The collapse of the liberal state. The last liberal governments. The authoritarian shift of fascism. The assassination of Matteotti and the "leggi fascistiche". Fascist economy and the lateran pacts.

**Economic crisis and authoritarian forces in the world.** The collapse of Weimar Germany. The causes of Hitler's rise to power.





**Totalitarianism : USRR, Italy, Germany.** The Soviet Union: Stalin's rise to power. The collectivization and the great purge. The Italians and Fascism: welfare state and propaganda. The fascist foreign policy. The Italian racial laws and anti-fascism. Germany: the Nazi ideology. Hitler's consolidation of power. Antisemitism and expansionist policy.

**The second World War.** The Spanish civil war: a prelude to the second world war. The last years of peace. The second world war: 1939-1940. The second world war: 1940-41. The second world war: 1941-1942. The Italian "volte face". The second world war: 1944-1945. *The Great Dictator*, Charlie Chaplin, 1940.

**Cittadinanza e Costituzione :** il contesto storico italiano dal 25 aprile 1945 al 18 aprile 1948. I primi dodici articoli della Costituzione. Visione di *Garage Olimpo* e *Il rumore della memoria* di Marco Bechis

**Testo di riferimento :** Antonio Desideri, Giovanni Codovini, *Storia e Storiografia. Per la scuola del terzo millennio. CLIL in inglese per il secondo anno del secondo biennio e per il quinto anno*, G. D'Anna, 2015

GLI STUDENTI

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L'INSEGNANTE  
Marco Fieni

Paderno, 22-05-2020

